Supplementary Figures

Supplementary Figure 1: SEM images of shafts of randomly selected H needles. All images have magnifications of 400×.

Supplementary Figure 2: SEM images of shafts of randomly selected S needles. All images have magnifications of 400×.
Supplementary Figure 3: Force and torque histories of selected H needles during acupuncture manipulation.
Supplementary Figure 4: Force and torque histories of selected S needles during acupuncture manipulation.